

## 285 Preforms

### Mildly Activated Rosin Internal or External Flux for Preforms

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#### Product Description

Kester 285 mildly activated rosin flux (RMA) is classified as ROL0 flux under IPC J-STD-004. This flux was formerly classified as Type RMA per MIL-F-14256. 285 consists of high quality, purified rosin to which a synergistic combination of activating agents has been incorporated. The fluxing ability of 285 is much greater than ordinary mildly activated rosin fluxes and is comparable to fully activated rosin fluxes. 285 has been developed for use in the electronic industry where difficult assemblies are to be soldered, but process requirements stipulate use of a mildly activated rosin flux.

#### Performance Characteristics:

- Industry standard RMA cored flux
- Compatible with leaded and lead-free and high temperature alloys
- Classified as ROL0 per J-STD-004

#### RoHS Compliance

Kester does not determine any applicable Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS) exemptions for our lead containing products at the user level. (Applies only if this core flux is combined with a lead-free alloy).

#### Reliability Properties

##### Copper Mirror Corrosion: Low

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.3.32

##### Corrosion Test: Low

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.6.15

##### Silver Chromate: Pass

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.3.33

##### Chloride and Bromides: None Detected

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.3.35

##### Fluorides by Spot Test: Pass

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.3.35.1

**Surface Insulation Resistance (SIR): Pass**

Tested to J-STD-004B, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.6.3.7

**Surface Insulation Resistance (SIR): Pass**

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.6.3.3

	Blank	285
Day 1	1.0*10 <sup>10</sup> Ω	3.2*10 <sup>9</sup> Ω
Day 4	9.5*10 <sup>9</sup> Ω	7.7*10 <sup>9</sup> Ω
Day 7	8.3*10 <sup>9</sup> Ω	7.0*10 <sup>9</sup> Ω

**Spread Test (typical): Pass**

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.4.46

Flux Core Solder	Area of Spread mm <sup>2</sup> (in <sup>2</sup> )	
	Cu	Ni
285 Mildly Activated Rosin	335 (0.52)	140 (0.22)
282 Mildly Activated Rosin	240 (0.37)	100 (0.16)
44 Fully Activated Rosin	280 (0.43)	160 (0.25)

## Availability

Kester Preforms are available in a wide variety of shapes, sizes and alloys and are offered with and without flux. Preforms can be coated in a variety of weight percents with typical flux ranges available from 0.75 to 2.5% by weight. Consult the alloy temperature chart on Kester's website for a comprehensive alloy list. The amount of flux on the preform dictates the ease of soldering for an application. Preforms are typically packaged in bulk containers but can be placed in specialty packaging to accommodate a variety of applications.

## Process Considerations

Preforms are placed into position between the surfaces to be soldered. The preform area can then be heated locally with a soldering iron, torch, hot air tool or the whole assembly passed through a suitable oven. The assembly should be heated above the liquidus temperature of the solder alloy being used. Optimum temperatures and times for reflow and intermetallic formation are dependent on assembly, process and alloy used. Preforms allow manufacturing soldering operations to be accomplished without the use of additional liquid fluxing agents. This reduces throughput time and increases process yield by delivering precisely the right amount of flux to solder surfaces together. After soldering has been completed, the flux residues can be left on the assembly without affecting reliability of the product.

## Cleaning

Residues from preforms are non-conductive, non-corrosive and do not require removal in most applications. If residue removal is required, contact Kester Technical Support.

## Storage, Handling and Shelf Life

Storage must be in a dry, non-corrosive environment between 10 to 40 °C (50 to 140 °F). The surface may lose its shine and appear a dull shade of grey. This is a surface phenomenon and is not detrimental to product functionality. Flux cored preforms have a shelf life determined by the alloy used in the preforms. For alloys containing more than 70% lead, the shelf life is 2 years from the date of manufacture. Other alloys have a shelf life of 3 years from the date of manufacture.

## Health and Safety

This product, during handling or use, may be hazardous to your health or the environment. Read the Safety Data Sheet and warning label before using this product. Safety Data Sheets are available at this [link](#).

## Contact Information

To confirm this document is the most recent version, please contact [Assembly@MacDermidAlpha.com](mailto:Assembly@MacDermidAlpha.com)

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Also read carefully warning and safety information on the Safety Data Sheet. This data sheet contains technical information required for safe and economical operation of this product. READ IT THOROUGHLY PRIOR TO PRODUCT USE. Emergency safety directory assistance: US 1 202 464 2554, Europe + 44 1235 239 670, Asia + 65 3158 1074, Brazil 0800 707 7022 and 0800 172 020, Mexico 01800 002 1400 and (55) 5559 1588

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