



# **KESTER® 951 SOLDERING FLUX**

Low-Solids, No-Clean Liquid Flux

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Kester 951 Soldering Flux is a halogen-free flux designed for wave soldering conventional and surface mount circuit board assemblies. The extremely low solids content (2.0%) and nature of the activator system results in practically no residue left on the assembly after soldering. Boards are dry and cosmetically clean as they exit the wave solder machine. There are no residues to interfere with electrical testing. 951 exhibits improved soldering performance to minimize solder bridges (shorts) and excessive solder defects. This flux is suitable for automotive, computer, telecommunications and other applications where reliability considerations are critical. 951 contains a corrosion inhibitor such that no corrosion products are formed when bare copper surfaces are exposed to humid environments.

READ ENTIRE TECHNICAL DATA SHEET BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT

#### **FEATURES & BENEFITS**

- Improves soldering performance
- Eliminates the need and expense of cleaning
- Non-corrosive tack-free residues
- Classified as ORL0 per J-STD-004

#### **ROHS COMPLIANCE**

This product meets the requirements of the Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS) Directive, 2015/863 for the stated banned substances.



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# **TECHNICAL DATA SHEET**

## **TECHNICAL DATA**

| Category  | Results            |                         | Procedure/Remarks                                    |                            |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Physical Properties                                     |                    |                         |  |                            |
| Specific Gravity  | 0.814              |                         | Anton Paar DMA @ 25 °C                               |                            |
| Percent Solids (Theoretical)                            | 2.0%               |                         |  |                            |
| Acid Number (Typical)                                   | 14.3 mg KOH/g flux |                         | Tested by potentiometric titration                   |                            |
| Thinner   | 110                |                         |  |                            |
| Reliability Properties                                  |                    |                         |  |                            |
| Copper Mirror Corrosion                                 | Low                |                         | Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-<br>TM-650, Method 2.3.32   |                            |
| Corrosion Test  | Low                |                         | Tested to J-STD-004B, IPC-<br>TM-650, Method 2.6.15  |                            |
| Silver Chromate   | Pass               |                         | Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-<br>TM-650, Method 2.3.33   |                            |
| Chloride and Bromides                                   | None Detected      |                         | Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-<br>TM-650, Method 2.3.35   |                            |
| Fluorides by Spot Test                                  | Pass               |                         | Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-<br>TM-650, Method 2.3.35.1 |                            |
| Surface Insulation<br>Resistance (SIR) IPC<br>(Typical) | Pass               |                         | Tested to J-STD-004B, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.6.3.3     |                            |
|   |                    | Blank                   | 951PD  | 951PU                      |
|   | Day 1              | 2.3 ×10 <sup>10</sup> Ω | 9.4 × 10 <sup>9</sup> Ω                              | 8.2 × 10 <sup>9</sup> Ω    |
|   | Day 4              | 1.3 ×10 <sup>10</sup> Ω | $7.8 \times 10^{9} \Omega$                           | $7.5 \times 10^{9} \Omega$ |
|   | Day 7              | 9.8 ×10 <sup>9</sup> Ω  | $6.3 \times 10^{9} \Omega$                           | 5.8 × 10 <sup>9</sup> Ω    |

## **FLUX APPLICATION**

951 can be applied to circuit boards by a spray, foam or dip process. Flux deposition should be 120 to 240µg of solids/cm² (750 to 1500µg of solids/in²). An air knife after the flux tank is recommended to remove excess flux from the circuit board and prevent dripping on the preheater surface when used in a foam or wave application.



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#### **PROCESSING GUIDELINES**

The optimum preheat temperature for most circuit assemblies is 93 to 115 °C (200 to 230 °F) as measured on the top or component side of the printed circuit board. Dwell time in the wave is typically 2 to 4 seconds for leaded alloys and 4 to 8 seconds for lead-free alloys. The conveyor speed should be adjusted to accomplish proper board contact time with the solder. Then the preheat temperatures are adjusted to achieve the required preheat top board temperatures. In the event you need further direction on the setup of your wave soldering system, please contact Kester Technical Support.

#### **Flux Control**

Acid number is normally the most reliable method to control the flux concentration of low solids, no-clean fluxes. To check concentration, a simple acid-base titration should be used. PS-22 Test Kit and procedure are available from Kester. Control of the flux in the foam flux tank during use is necessary for assurance of consistent flux distribution on the circuit boards. The complex nature of the solvent system for the flux makes it imperative that Kester 110 Thinner be used to replace evaporative losses. When excessive debris from circuit boards, such as board fibers and from the airline build up in the flux tank, these particulates will redeposit on the circuit boards which may create a buildup of residues on probe test pins. It is, therefore, necessary to clean the tank and then replenish it with fresh flux when excessive debris accumulates in the flux tank.

### Cleaning

951 flux residues are non-conductive, non-corrosive and do not require removal in most applications. If residue removal is required, call Kester Technical Support.

#### Storage, Handling and Shelf Life

951 is flammable. Store away from sources of ignition. Shelf life is 1 year from the date of manufacture when handled properly and held at 10 to 25 °C (50 to 77 °F). The cap must be in place when not being used.





## **TECHNICAL DATA SHEET**

#### **RECYCLING SERVICES**

We provide safe and efficient recycling services to help companies meet their environmental and legislative requirements and at the same time, maximize the value of their waste streams.

Our service collects solder dross, solder scrap, and various forms of solder paste waste. Please contact your local sales representative for recycling capabilities in your area.



#### **SAFETY & WARNING**

It is recommended that the company/operator read and review the Safety Data Sheets for the appropriate health and safety warnings before use. **Safety Data Sheets are available.** 

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

#### www.macdermidalpha.com

| North America         |
|-----------------------|
| 140 Centennial Avenue |
| Piscataway, NJ 08854  |
| 1.800.367.5460        |

## Europe

Unit 2, Genesis Business Park Albert Drive Woking, Surrey, GU21 5RW, UK 44.01483.758400

#### Asia

8/F., Two Sky Parc 51 Hung To Road Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong, SAR China 852.2500.5365

Also read carefully warning and safety information on the Safety Data Sheet. This data sheet contains technical information required for safe and economical operation of this product. READ IT THOROUGHLY PRIOR TO PRODUCT USE. Emergency safety directory assistance: US 1 202 464 2554, Europe + 44 1235 239 670, Asia + 65 3158 1074, Brazil 0800 707 7022 and 0800 172 020, Mexico 01800 002 1400 and (55) 5559 1588

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